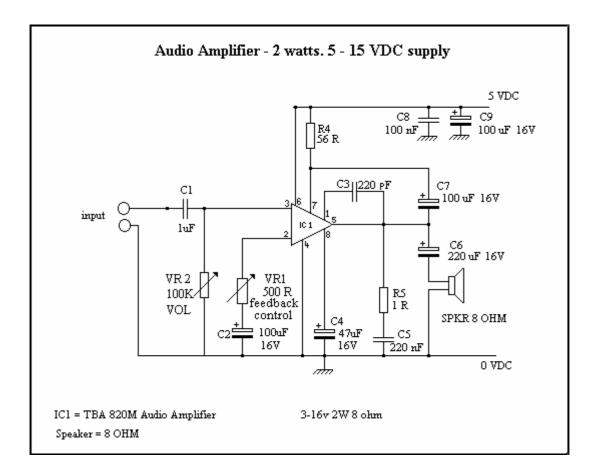
Audio Amplifier

This circuit is reliable, low noise, well behaved, tested, and runs on 5 vdc to 15 vdc no problem. Take a look at the circuit below.



VR1 is an AF GAIN control - it controls amplifier feedback , not volume. Consequently , the *higher* the resistance value , the higher the gain (hence volume !)